

"MAYORS AS HUMANITARIAN AND DEVELOPMENT ACTORS – PREPARING, WELCOMING, AND INTEGRATING"

> BERLIN GERMANY 26-27 JUNE 2017

BACKGROUND NOTE

I. THE MAYORAL FORUM ON HUMAN MOBILITY, MIGRATION AND DEVELOPMENT

The Mayoral Forum on Human Mobility, Migration and Development ("Mayoral Forum") is the annual Cityled dialogue on migration, development and displacement, supported by local, regional and international partners. Launched at the UN General Assembly's Second High Level Dialogue on Migration and Development (HLD) in 2013, it provides an incubating space where local leaders can share practical and inventive solutions for governing migration, protecting rights and promoting inclusive urban economic growth.

The Mayoral Forum offers an opportunity to explore how good practices can be replicated in other cities, and to identify the resources required for implementation. What is more, the Mayoral Forum acts as a bridge, opening access for cities and regional governments to policy circles where they can inform, and be informed by, national and international policy-making. In so doing, it fosters local adaptation and implementation of common principles, based on international standards.

The Mayoral Forum is supported by UNITAR, the UN Joint Migration and Development Initiative (JMDI), IOM and the World Bank, with financial contributions from its hosting cities, the Government of Switzerland, IOM, JMDI, and the World Bank KNOMAD.

II. PREVIOUS MAYORAL FORUMS

- The First Mayoral Forum in Barcelona (June 2014): endorsed the "Call of Barcelona" that emphasizes the need to amplify the voice of cities in global discussions on migration and displacement.
- The Second Mayoral Forum in Quito (November 2015): resulted in the <u>"Quito Local Agenda on Migration and Development"</u>, which outlines how cities can and are contributing to the SDGs, and where additional resources are required.

The Third Mayoral Forum in Quezon City (September 2016): led to the <u>"Quezon City Commitment to Action"</u>, and the establishment of the Informal Working Group co-chaired by the Mayors of Quezon City and Legazpi City (Philippines) to develop the Local "Migrants in Countries in Crisis" (MICIC) Guidelines for Asian Cities is being developed by Cities and to be presented at the ASEAN Ministerial Summit in August 2017.

III. OBJECTIVES

The objectives of the Mayoral Forum are to:

- Promote a globally relevant policy dialogue for mayors and municipal leadership to strategise on how to work collectively, stay engaged, and gain support for their policies and activities relating to promoting economic development in a context of diversity;
- Support new and innovative approaches to urban governance in contexts of greater diversity, and to showcase city leadership in the implementation of migration policies for inclusive growth including through the implementation of the new 2030 UN Sustainable Agenda and its Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) as espoused in the Quito Local Agenda endorsed by the 2nd Mayoral Forum on 13 November 2015;
- Share experiences and concrete recommendations on how to progress in leveraging the development outcomes of greater migration and mobility, and successfully managing diversity;
- Launch new initiatives with on the ground impact within and between cities, and report on existing initiatives i.e. Local MICIC Guidelines for Asian Cities drafting process and submission to the ASEAN Ministerial Summit in Manila in August 2017, as initiated at the 3rd Mayoral Forum on 30 September 2016;
- Bridge macro and micro levels of governance by sharing information and insights on intergovernmental processes: the preparatory processes through 2018 resulting from the "New York Declaration for Refugees and Migrants" adopted by consensus by States at the UN Summit on Addressing Large Movements of Refugees and Migrants (19 September 2016); the annual Global Forum on Migration and Development (GFMD); the UN High Level Dialogue on Migration and Development (taking place before 2019); the follow-up process to the New Urban Agenda adopted at the UN-Habitat III Conference in Quito, in addition to supporting in the implementation of the 2030 Sustainable Development Agenda, the Addis Ababa Action Agenda, and the work of Regional Consultative Processes on migration;
- Supplement existing regional and international initiatives by connecting with the inroads being made at the sub-national level, including the work of EuroCities, Cities of Migration, Cities Alliance and the UCLG.

IV. 4TH MAYORAL FORUM IN BERLIN

It is within this context that the 4th Mayoral Forum on Human Mobility, Migration and Development, hosted by the Governing Mayor of Berlin, Mayor Michael Müller and entitled *"Mayors as Humanitarian and Development Actors – Preparing, Welcoming, and Integrating"*, is taking place at the Rotes Rathaus (City Hall) of the City of Berlin on 26-27 June 2017.

Mayors from around the world are invited to share their experiences in straddling the humanitarian imperatives of reception of large numbers of new arrivals whether from conflict, natural disaster or other phenomena. Mayors will also be invited to speak on the subject of longer-term challenges of governing integration: fostering pluralism, by which recognition of the value of diversity also implies acknowledging its complexities and struggles. In this connection, they will discuss whether and if so how, migration has fostered economic growth and human development in their communities. Lastly, Mayors will be invited to explain progress through city-to-city partnerships, and the value of networks amongst cities within their countries, regions and beyond to learn about new and promising policies and practices.

The Berlin Forum dovetails the <u>Global Forum on Migration and Development (GFMD)</u> that is taking place also in Berlin on 28 June – 1 July 2017. The Mayoral Forum sessions are configured in such a way as to have cities provide their views on the topics that will be discussed amongst the national delegations during the GFMD [See Mayoral Forum Programme, enclosed].

- Session I will focus on: responding to displacement and the relationship with longer-term development solutions at the local level. Mayors are invited to share their experiences in straddling the humanitarian imperatives of preparation and reception of large numbers of new arrivals whether from conflict, natural disaster or other phenomena.
- Session II will focus on: efforts to ensure policy coherence and coordination within government (national and local) with a view to implementing the Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and additional migration priorities, and the role of cities in this regard. Mayors are invited to speak on the subject of the longer-term challenges and opportunities of welcoming and integrating newcomers; how to govern diversity by buttressing the development potential of migration and displacement, while also acknowledging migration and displacement's complexities and struggles.
- Session III will focus on: how cities are best placed to promote multi-stakeholder partnerships and harness the potential of civil society, the private sector and decentralised cooperation dynamics with other cities in order to make migration work for development, and address displacement challenges. Mayors are invited to share progress in the context of inter-city partnerships, and explore the value of city networks, within their country, between regions and beyond, to learn about new and promising policies and practices.

Questions for consideration for each session are in the programme [See Mayoral Forum Programme, enclosed].

V. EXPECTED OUTCOMES OF THE MAYORAL FORUM

At the conclusion of the Berlin Mayoral Forum, a Mayors' Declaration will be presented. Reflecting the subjects covered by the Berlin Mayoral Forum, and other areas of concern, the Mayors' Declaration will

offer a set of priorities for consideration during the 10th GFMD, and for inclusion in the two parallel preparatory processes for the Global Compact on Migration, and the Global Compact for Refugees.

The draft Mayors' Declaration is included in this confirmation package for participating cities' consideration. Please send comments to the Mayoral Forum Secretariat as desired.

VI. WORKING MODALITIES

A reception will take place hosted by Governing Mayor of Berlin, Mr. Michael Müller, on the evening of 26 June at the City Hall of Berlin. All registered participants are invited to attend.

On 27 June, a full day of structured conversations will take place also at the City Hall of Berlin. Mayors will be invited to make brief introductory remarks during the "Tour de Table". Each substantive session is expected to begin with brief interventions by the Mayors indicated in the programme. These are 6-8 minute interventions. It is suggested that some interventions focus on actions taken, and others on policy-frames developed and/or adopted, as indicated in the programme. Cities not mentioned in the programme are invited, encouraged, to take the floor in desired sessions. Sufficient time is accorded for discussions and exchange of views. Summaries of each session will be delivered by rapporteurs for each session close to the end of the day. The Mayors' Declaration will be presented at the conclusion of the day.

At least 50 cities, globally, are expected to be represented at the Berlin Mayoral Forum. In addition, select national and regional governments, international and regional organizations, networks of local and regional authorities and civil society representatives will be invited as observers.

Although the main working language of the Forum will be English, simultaneous interpretation will be provided in German, French and in Spanish. Chatham House rules will apply, allowing participants to share their experiences, challenges and concerns.

For queries, contact:

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